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# The Philippines in Figures

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**Republic of the Philippines**  
**National Statistics Office**

# **The Philippines in Figures 2005**

**Republic of the Philippines  
NATIONAL STATISTICS OFFICE**



Republic of the Philippines

*HER EXCELLENCY*  
**PRESIDENT GLORIA MACAPAGAL-ARROYO**



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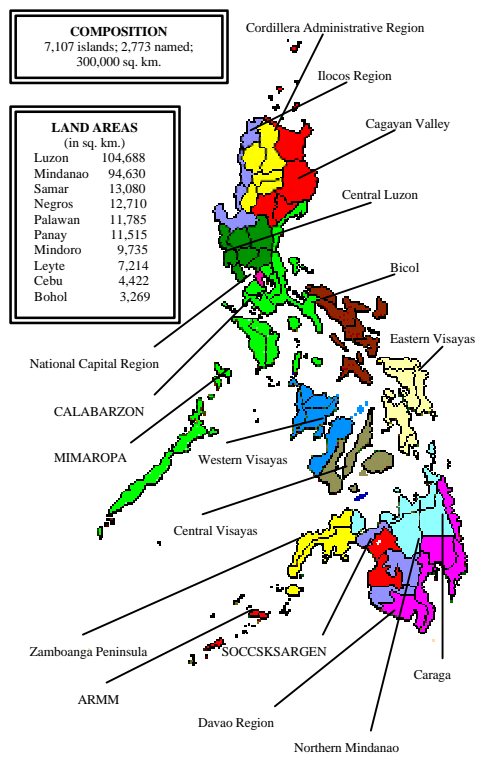
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## MAP OF THE PHILIPPINES



## ABBREVIATIONS USED

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v

APEC	- Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
ARMM	- Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao
ASEAN	- Association of Southeast Asian Nations
B	- Billion
BFAR	- Bureau of Fisheries and Aquatic Resources
BFP	- Bureau of Fire Protection
BID	- Bureau of Immigration and Deportation
BOC	- Bureau of Customs
BP	- Billion Pesos
BSP	- Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas
BTr	- Bureau of the Treasury
CALABARZON	- Cavite, Laguna, Batangas, Rizal and Quezon
CAR	- Cordillera Administrative Region
CARP	- Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Program
CHED	- Commission on Higher Education
DBM	- Department of Budget and Management
DepEd	- Department of Education
DENR	- Department of Environment and Natural Resources
DILG	- Department of the Interior and Local Government
DMT	- Dry metric tons
DND	- Department of National Defense
DOE	- Department of Energy
DOH	- Department of Health
DOT	- Department of Tourism
DSWD	- Department of Social Welfare and Development
EU	- European Union
FMB	- Forest Management Bureau
FOB	- Free-on-Board
GDP	- Gross Domestic Product
GK	- Gross Kilogram
GSIS	- Government Service Insurance System
GWH	- Gigawatt-hours
Ha	- hectares
Kg	- kilograms
km	- kilometers
LGUs	- Local Government Units
LTO	- Land Transportation Office
M	- Million

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m <sup>3</sup>	- cubic meters
MERALCO	- Manila Electric Company
MGB	- Mines and Geosciences Bureau
MIAA	- Manila International Airport Authority
MIMAROPA	- Occidental Mindoro, Oriental Mindoro, Marinduque, Romblon and Palawan
MP	- Million Pesos
MT	- Metric tons
n.a.	- not available
NCAA	- National Collegiate Athletic Association
NCR	- National Capital Region
NEA	- National Electrification Administration
NG	- non-government
NIA	- National Irrigation Administration
NSCB	- National Statistical Coordination Board
NSO	- National Statistics Office
NTC	- National Telecommunications Commission
p	- preliminary
PAGASA	- Philippine Atmospheric, Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration
PCIC	- Philippine Crop Insurance Corporation
PDIC	- Philippine Deposit Insurance Corporation
PIA	- Philippine Information Agency
PNP	- Philippine National Police
POEA	- Philippine Overseas Employment Administration
PPA	- Philippine Ports Authority
r	- revised
SDR	- Special Drawing Rights
SEC	- Securities and Exchange Commission
SOCCSKSARGEN	- South Cotabato, North Cotabato, Cotabato City, Sultan Kudarat, Kidapawan City, Koronadal City, Tacurong City, Sarangani and General Santos City
sq. m.	- square meters
SSS	- Social Security System
SY	- School Year (June-April)
Th	- Thousand
USSR	- Union of Soviet Socialist Republic

**T**he Philippines sits between 4°23'N and 21°25'N latitude, and between 116°E and 127°E longitude. Bordered by water, the country has the Bashi Channel up north, Sulu and Celebes Seas down south, the Pacific Ocean to its east, and South China Sea to its west. The country lies at the heart of Asia, where it is within a few hours' distance by air travel to Brunei, China, Japan, Malaysia, and Vietnam.

Combined, the Philippines' 7,107 islands span a total area of 300,000 square kilometers. Of these islands, only 3,144 have been named. The three major island groups are Luzon, Visayas, and Mindanao.

There are 17 regions that artificially subdivide the country. Aside from Regions 1-13, that includes CALABARZON and MIMAROPA, are Metro Manila or the National Capital Region (NCR), which has 14 cities and four urban municipalities, Cordillera Administrative Region (CAR) and Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao (ARMM). As of December 2004, there are 79 provinces, 117 cities, 1,500 municipalities, and 41,975 barangays.

From June to November, rains shower all across the Philippines. The dry season, meanwhile, spans from December to May each year. These seasons brought temperatures from a cool of 18.7°C in January to peak heat of 36.0°C in March.

**Sources:** DILG and PAGASA.



Archaeological findings suggest indigenous Filipinos, not Asian migrants, were the country's first settlers. Through time, foreign races streamed into the country and left traces in the Filipino's genetics.

Ferdinand Magellan's rediscovery of the islands on March 16, 1521, signaled more than 300 years of Spanish colonial rule. Mass unrest led to revolution that weakened the Spanish government.

Americans defeated the Spanish forces in May 1898. By yearend, the Philippines was ceded to the United States through the Treaty of Paris. Meanwhile, on June 12, 1898, General Emilio Aguinaldo declared independence and assumed leadership in the first Philippine Constitutional Republic proclaimed on January 23, 1899.

Just as Filipinos were enjoying the fruits of a newly inaugurated Republic, Philippine-American relations developed. American sovereignty was later recognized in the islands when Filipino forces were subdued in the Filipino-American War of 1899 to 1902.

While the Americans were training Filipinos in self-governance, World War II broke out. Japanese troops invaded the Philippines on January 2, 1942, occupying the nation until October 20, 1944. Five presidents that ruled the nation in the two decades following the war carried out the task of rebuilding the Republic.

In 1972, with the clash of peace and order, then President Ferdinand E. Marcos declared martial law. Until on February 25, 1986, the People Power Revolution toppled his government and seated Corazon C. Aquino, widow of Marcos' strongest opposition, in the presidency. President Fidel V. Ramos succeeded her in 1992. In 1998 elections, Joseph E. Estrada, strongly supported by the masses, became the 13<sup>th</sup> President of the Republic. However, barely two years in service, Estrada was forced to step down from office by yet another people power revolution on January 20, 2001. Immediately, the then Vice President Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo took oath as the 14<sup>th</sup> President and still seats on leadership after a peaceful election in 2004 with her 10-point development agenda.

**T**he Philippine government is guided by the 1987 Constitution which provides for a presidential form of government. Laws limit a Philippine president's term to six years only, without any provision for extension. The President heads the executive branch of government and has the Vice-President and a 24-member Cabinet aiding him in leadership.

Aside from the executive branch, the legislative and the judicial branches also carry on government affairs. The legislative branch is made up of the Congress of the Philippines, a bicameral body with the 24 senators and over two hundred district representatives duly elected by the people.

During the latest polls for representatives, party-list representatives were voted and introduced in Philippine political arena. The party-lists are organized lobby groups representing marginalized sectors of society that vie for seats in Congress. Winning parties had qualified persons of their choice to represent that sector in Congress. So far, 14 of 220 congressmen are party-list representatives.

The Judicial branch on the other hand consists of the Supreme Court, the Appellate, the lower courts and the special courts established by law.

In sharing and mobilizing the resources for countrywide development, the government is distinctly divided into national and local sectors. Local government officials are elected by the people and serve their constituents for three years. As provided for in the Local Government Code of 1991, autonomy resides in the province, city and municipality.

**Source:** 1987 Constitution and DILG.

<b>Farms</b>	<b><u>1980</u></b>	<b><u>1991</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>
Number ( <i>M</i> )	3.42	4.61	4.50
Area ( <i>M Ha</i> )	9.73	9.98	9.19
Average farm area ( <i>Ha</i> )	2.84	2.16	2.04
<b>Production (<i>Th MT</i>)</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003<sup>P</sup></u></b>
Total	77,090.2	78,534.8	82,569.5
Major crops	67,021.3	67,996.8	71,610.0
Other crops	3,693.9	3,793.6	3,888.0
Livestocks	2,056.2	2,147.0	2,209.7
Poultry	1,152.3	1,227.9	1,242.6
Fishery	3,166.5	3,369.5	3,619.2
<b>Value (<i>MP</i>)</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Total	607,635.1	654,865.0	697,020.5
Major crops	279,072.3	314,140.3	330,155.7
Other crops	23,961.3	28,036.2	32,837.4
Livestocks	106,274.7	110,613.0	117,687.2
Poultry	91,382.1	88,817.3	96,473.9
Fishery	106,944.7	113,258.2	119,866.3
<b>Status of irrigation</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Total irrigable area	3,126,340	3,126,340	3,126,340
Service area			
Total	1,373,825	1,387,236	1,396,082
National	689,010	689,113	689,732
Communal	510,615	523,923	532,150
Private	174,200	174,200	174,200
Irrigation development (%)	44.0	44.4	44.7

**Sources:** NSO, *Census of Agriculture*, and NIA.

# **BANKING AND INSURANCE**

**5**

<b>Number of financial institutions</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Banks	7,585	7,454	7,494
Nonbanks	9,847	10,490	11,150

<b>Resources of financial system (BP)</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Total	4,099	4,313	4,344
Commercial banks	3,070	3,250	3,257
Thrift banks	259	274	263
Savings and mortgage banks	173	188	193
Private development banks	67	67	56
Stocks savings and loan associations	18	19	14
Rural banks	74	81	86
Nonbank financial institutions	696	708	738

<b>BSP international reserves (M US\$)</b>	<b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004</u></b>
Total	16,179.66	16,059.63	16,028.63
Reserve positions in the fund	118.22	124.90	135.33
Gold	3,035.85	3,250.35	3,112.07
Special drawing rights	10.21	1.93	1.00
Foreign investments	12,570.24	12,277.05	12,612.49
Foreign exchange	445.14	405.40	-

<b>Money supply (BP)</b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004<sup>p</sup></u></b>
By origin	470.1	510.3	511.7

\* as of September 2003.

Average exchange rates	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>
United States ( <i>Dollar</i> )	51.60	55.93	54.91
Japan ( <i>Yen</i> )	0.41	0.53	0.53
United Kingdom ( <i>Pound sterling</i> )	77.59	101.78	103.38
Hong Kong ( <i>Dollar</i> )	6.62	7.19	7.04
Switzerland ( <i>Franc</i> )	33.27	44.34	45.70
Singapore ( <i>Dollar</i> )	28.84	33.01	33.54
Australia ( <i>Dollar</i> )	28.05	42.29	42.28
Malaysia ( <i>Ringgit</i> )	13.41	14.72	14.45
Saudi Arabia ( <i>Rial</i> )	13.76	14.91	14.64
Indonesia ( <i>Rupiah</i> )	0.01	0.01	0.01
Thailand ( <i>Baht</i> )	1.20	1.43	1.43
Taiwan ( <i>NT dollar</i> )	1.50	1.68	1.73
South Korea ( <i>Won</i> )	0.04	0.05	0.05
United Arab Emirates ( <i>Dirham</i> )	14.05	15.23	14.95
Canada ( <i>Dollar</i> )	32.88	41.84	44.25
European Union ( <i>Euro</i> )	48.81	69.52	71.26

*Note* : Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

*Source*: BSP.

## **BANKING AND INSURANCE**

7

### **Government insurance corporations**

#### **Government Service Insurance System**

	<u>2001<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2002<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2003</u>
Assets ( <i>MP</i> )	217,495.0	258,381.0	299,628.0
Investments ( <i>MP</i> )	157,435.0	189,635.0	219,054.0
Reserves ( <i>MP</i> )	189,767.0	218,063.0	256,624.0

#### **Social Security System**

	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2003</u>
Assets ( <i>MP</i> )	163,113.6	162,606.4	170,848.8
Investments ( <i>MP</i> )	151,015.0	149,210.9	155,913.2
Reserves ( <i>MP</i> )	161,234.3	159,547.7	168,110.8

#### **Philippine Crop Insurance Corporation**

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>
Assets ( <i>MP</i> )	562.3	630.4	780.2
Investments ( <i>MP</i> )	284.4	412.6	449.2
Reserves ( <i>MP</i> )	34.3	42.4	40.5

#### **Philippine Deposit Insurance Corporation**

	<u>2001<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2002<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2003</u>
Assets ( <i>MP</i> )	63,114.7	97,910.9	125,780.4
Investments ( <i>MP</i> )	24,859.0	26,766.3	-
Total deposit insurance fund ( <i>MP</i> )	31,496.6	36,708.7	38,721.5

**Sources:** GSIS, SSS, PCIC and PDIC.

<b>Number of establishments</b>	<b>1998<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>2002<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>2003<sup>b</sup></b>
Agriculture and forestry	1,257	3,120	2,920
Fishery	502	1,145	1,130
Mining and quarrying	180	327	300
Manufacturing	15,674	122,977	121,476
Electricity, gas, and water	603	1,216	1,027
Construction	1,475	2,649	2,567
Wholesale and retail trade	17,903	434,475	365,161
Hotels and restaurants	7,092	88,608	87,770
Transportation, storage, and communication	3,011	14,263	9,328
Financial intermediation	5,744	24,060	16,439
Real estate, renting and other business activities	4,165	38,862	35,270
Education	3,929	9,282	8,911
Health and social work	1,181	28,183	27,660
Other community, social and personal services	2,065	40,293	39,461
<b>Gross value added in manufacturing (BP)</b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004</u></b>
(At current prices)	915.2	1,004.0	1,116.2
(At constant 1985 prices)	252.6	263.3	276.2
<b>Large manufacturing establishments</b>	<b><u>1996</u></b>	<b><u>1997</u></b>	<b><u>1998</u></b>
Number ( <i>Th</i> )	13.5	14.7	15.7
Employment ( <i>Th</i> )	1,063.0	1,109.7	1,163.4
Value of output ( <i>BP</i> )	1,206.1	1,353.8	1,640.6
Gross additions to fixed assets ( <i>BP</i> )	71.1	89.2	86.4

<sup>a</sup> based on Annual Survey of Establishments<sup>b</sup> based on Listing of Establishments

**Top three manufacturing**

<b>industries</b>	<b><u>1996</u></b>	<b><u>1997</u></b>	<b><u>1998</u></b>
Food manufacturing			
Number	3,366	3,718	3,923
Employment ( <i>Th</i> )	186.9	190.6	208.2
Value of output ( <i>BP</i> )	241.8	263.6	354.6
Petroleum refineries			
Number	5	5	5
Employment ( <i>Th</i> )	2.2	2.1	1.9
Value of output ( <i>BP</i> )	145.8	161.8	168.3
Other chemical products			
Number	366	393	397
Employment ( <i>Th</i> )	39.7	39.5	40.0
Value of output ( <i>BP</i> )	91.3	97.3	116.8

**Indices of key manufacturing**

<b>establishments</b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004*</u></b>
(1994=100)			
Value of production	188.8	204.1	212.4

**Capital increases and withdrawals**

<b>of corporations</b>			
<b>and partnerships (<i>MP</i>)</b>	<b><u>1999</u></b>	<b><u>2000</u></b>	<b><u>2001<sup>p</sup></u></b>
Capital increases	91,798.8	60,596.4	26,640.4
Capital withdrawals	13,898.2	10,027.8	4,505.6

**Sources :** NSO and SEC.

\* as of August 2004.



<b>Telephone distribution</b>	<b><u>2001<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Line capacity	6,982,653	6,914,235	6,557,403
Total subscribed lines	2,973,182	3,310,933	3,299,361
Population ( <i>Th</i> )	77,898	79,476	81,054
Telephone density	8.96	8.70	8.09
Cellular phone subscribers ( <i>Th</i> )	12,159.2	15,383.0	22,509.6
<b>Broadcast media</b>	<b><u>2000<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2001<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b>
Television stations	194	213	225
Radio stations			
AM band	355	367	369
FM band	537	559	583
Cinema houses			
Number	936	690	690
Seating capacity	539,777	450,605	450,605
<b>Print media</b>			
Newspapers	475	548	548
Magazines	45	39	39

*Sources:* NTC and PIA.

# CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

11

	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>
<b>Local government construction</b>	73,509	77,620	85,240
Residential buildings	7,910	9,606	18,761
Public buildings	9,438	10,134	10,889
Educational buildings	9,321	8,769	9,880
Hospital and other health buildings	1,737	1,935	1,911
Streets and bridges	16,432	16,758	16,045
Water supply system	12,700	11,664	9,393
Other public constructions	15,971	18,754	18,361
<b>Private building construction</b>	<u>2002<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004*</u>
Residential			
Number	63,516	66,308	19,786
Floor area ( <i>Th. sq. m.</i> )	7,080.1	7,968.0	2,335.6
Value ( <i>MP</i> )	36,376.6	42,082.6	13,293.8
Non residential			
Number	10,441	10,715	2,978
Floor area ( <i>Th. sq. m.</i> )	5,090.4	5,031.6	1,757.5
Value ( <i>MP</i> )	41,277.9	31,130.2	13,301.4
Addition			
Number	4,877	4,572	1,179
Floor area ( <i>Th. sq. m.</i> )	611.0	608.2	157.4
Value ( <i>MP</i> )	3,044.7	3,200.7	787.6
Alteration and repair			
Number	12,637	14,295	3,805
Value ( <i>MP</i> )	5,217.7	5,799.7	1,240.4

\* as of second quarter 2004.

# CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING

<b>Housing</b>	<b><u>1980</u></b>	<b><u>1990</u></b>	<b><u>2000</u></b>
Occupied dwelling units ( <i>Th</i> )	8,501	11,018	14,891
Single houses	7,911	9,991	13,065
Duplex	144	332	528
Multi-unit residential	321	644	1,030
Commercial, industrial, and agricultural	38	37	41
Institutional living quarters	0.6	3	5
Other housing units	0.8	9	10
Not reported	-	3	212

**Source :** NSO, *Annual Survey on Local Government Construction* ,  
*Quarterly Survey on Private Building Construction* , and  
*Census of Population and Housing* .

**CRIME  
AND DELINQUENCY**

**13**

<b>Reported crimes</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Philippines	76,991	85,776	83,704
Index crimes	38,104	43,760	42,687
Murder	5,852	6,553	6,436
Homicide	4,140	4,328	3,983
Physical injury	11,087	12,233	11,847
Robbery	6,169	7,708	7,536
Theft	8,245	10,346	9,801
Rape	2,611	2,592	3,084
Nonindex crimes	38,887	42,016	41,017

<b>Crime rate</b> <i>(per 100,000 population )</i>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Philippines	99	108	103
Index	49	55	53
Nonindex	50	53	51

<b>Causes of Traffic Accidents</b>	<b><u>2000</u></b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>
Total	12,859	6,841	5,064
Driver's error	7,043	4,802	3,560
Drunk driving	183	96	95
Mechanical defect	1,048	369	284
Over speeding	722	228	162
Road defect/under repair	113	145	57
Using cellular phone while driving	533	15	3
Hit and run	739	333	280
Overtaking	555	234	107
Over loading	369	71	74
Bad training	251	102	88
Self accidents	684	355	273
Others	619	91	81

<b>Policeman to population ratio</b>	<b><u>2001<sup>r</sup></u></b> 1:740	<b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b> 1:709	<b><u>2003</u></b> 1:729
<b>Fireman to population ratio</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b> 1:5,305	<b><u>2002</u></b> 1:5,458	<b><u>2003</u></b> 1:5,392
<b>Reported cases of violence against women</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b> 10,345	<b><u>2002</u></b> 9,481	<b><u>2003</u></b> 8,011
<b>Reported crimes against children</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b> 8,639	<b><u>2002</u></b> 8,273	<b><u>2003</u></b> 7,316

*Sources:* PNP and DND.

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>2000</u>
<b>Population (<i>Th</i>)</b>			
Total	60,703	68,616	76,504
Male	30,538	34,584	38,524
Female	30,165	34,032	37,980

**Population density of selected  
highly urbanized cities**  
(*persons/km<sup>2</sup>*)\*

	<u>1990<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>1995<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2000<sup>r</sup></u>
Philippines	202	229	255
Manila	64,049	66,190	63,243
Pasay City	26,312	29,186	25,351
Caloocan City	13,681	18,336	21,104
Quezon City	9,725	11,587	12,660
Iloilo City	7,369	7,965	8,724
Baguio City	3,185	3,946	4,389
Bacolod City	2,238	2,473	2,749
Cebu City	1,938	2,103	2,282
Lucena City	1,878	2,216	2,445
Olongapo City	1,045	972	1,050
Zamboanga City	313	361	425
Cagayan de Oro City	823	1,038	1,119
Davao City	384	455	469

*Note* : Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

\*Estimated land area used in the computation of density is based on the 2000 estimated land areas certified by the Department of Budget and Management and published by the Land Management Bureau, Department of Environment and Natural Resources.

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>2000</u>
<b>Annual growth rate (%)</b>	2.35	2.32	2.36
<b>Average household size</b>	<u>1990</u> 5.3	<u>1995</u> 5.1	<u>2000</u> 5.0
<b>Projected population (Th)*</b>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2015</u>
Total	85,237	93,939	102,822
Male	42,875	47,222	51,653
Female	42,362	46,717	51,169

\* Projection based in the 2000 Census of Population.

#### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>2000</u>
<b>Population distribution (M)</b>			
Urban	28.55	n.a.	36.76
Rural	32.16	n.a.	39.75
<b>Proportion of persons with disability</b>			
Male	0.57	0.68	0.61
Female	0.48	0.66	0.62
<b>Sex ratio (number of males per 100 females)</b>	101.1	101.6	101.4
<b>Age distribution (%)</b>			
Children (0-14 years)	39.6	38.4	37.0
Working age (15-64 years)	57.0	58.1	59.2
Elderly (65 years and over)	3.4	3.5	3.8
Voting population (18 years and over)	53.7	54.6	56.6
<b>Literacy rate</b>	93.5	n.a.	92.3

**DEMOGRAPHY****17**

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>2000</u>
<b>Dependency ratio (%)</b>			
Total	75.5	72.2	69.0
Youth	69.5	66.1	62.6
Old	6.0	6.1	6.5
	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>
<b>Crude birth rate (CBR)*</b>	25.2	24.6	24.1
<b>Crude death rate (CDR)*</b>	5.7	5.7	5.6
<b>Crude rate of natural increase (CRNI)* (%)</b>	19.5	18.9	18.5
<b>Fertility rate*</b>	3.2	3.1	3.0

*Source:* NSO, Demographic and Social Statistics Division,  
*Census Facts and Figures* and *1995 Census-Based  
National, Regional and Provincial Population  
Projections Volume II*.

\* Projection based in the 1995 Census of Population.

**Dependency ratio** is the ratio of persons in the "dependent" ages (under 15 and over 64 years) to those in the "economically productive" ages (15 to 64 years) in a population.

**CBR** refers to the number of live births per thousand-midyear population.

**CDR** refers to the number of deaths per thousand-midyear population.

**CRNI** refers to the difference between crude birth rate and crude death rate.



<b>Commodity flow</b>	<b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004<sup>a</sup></u></b>
Coastwise			
Quantity ( <i>Th Tons</i> )	27,581.7	27,028.5	5,301.7
Value ( <i>MP</i> )	391,440.8	352,047.6	78,753.5
Air			
Quantity ( <i>Th Tons</i> )	48.7	39.3	7.6
Value ( <i>MP</i> )	2,944.6	1,568.8	0.3
Rail			
Quantity ( <i>Th Tons</i> )	2.1	2.1	0.5
Value ( <i>MP</i> )	63.0	61.4	0.01
<b>Visitor arrivals</b>	<b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004<sup>b</sup></u></b>
Total	1,932,677	1,907,226	1,140,517
Overseas Filipinos	83,754	100,324	57,156
Foreign visitors	1,848,923	1,806,902	1,083,361
Asia	1,092,300	1,062,430	620,656
America	453,667	444,264	285,595
Europe	181,848	175,618	101,223
Oceania	103,523	106,109	63,644
Africa	1,465	1,442	776
Others ( <i>unspecified</i> )	16,120	17,039	11,467
<b>Tourist receipts</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Total ( <i>M US\$</i> )	1,722.7	1,740.1	1,522.7
Average daily expenditures			
( <i>US\$</i> )	102.9	100.9	91.1
Foreign visitors	105.2	102.9	89.5
Overseas Filipinos	49.1	52.7	48.5

**Sources:** NSO, *Commodity Flow of the Philippines*, and DOT.

<sup>a</sup> as of first quarter 2004.

<sup>b</sup> as of June 2004.

**EDUCATION****19**

<b>Schools</b>	<b><u>SY '01-'02'</u></b>	<b><u>SY '02-'03</u></b>	<b><u>SY '03-'04</u></b>
Preschool	12,541	14,033	n.a.
Government	7,477	8,499	n.a.
Private	5,064	5,534	n.a.
Elementary	40,761	41,288	37,506
Government	36,232	36,759	37,506
Private	4,529	4,529	n.a.
Secondary	7,683	7,890	5,784
Government	4,422	4,629	5,784
Private	3,261	3,261	n.a.
Tertiary	1,603	1,626	n.a.
Government	389	391	n.a.
Private	1,214	1,235	n.a.

**Preschool, elementary and secondary**

<b>enrolment (<i>Th</i>)</b>	<b><u>SY '01-'02</u></b>	<b><u>SY '02-'03'</u></b>	<b><u>SY '03-'04</u></b>
Preschool	648	704	n.a.
Government	350	391	n.a.
Private	298	313	n.a.
Elementary	12,826	12,934	11,517
Government	11,917	12,049	11,517
Private	910	885	n.a.
Secondary	5,814	5,967	4,905
Government	4,562	4,791	4,905
Private	1,252	1,176	n.a.

**Tertiary enrolment**

<b>(<i>by discipline group</i>)</b>	<b><u>AY '00-01</u></b>	<b><u>AY '01-02</u></b>	<b><u>AY '02-03</u></b>
Total	2,430,392	2,466,056	2,756,087
General	68,223	43,627	36,144
Education and teacher training	469,014	439,549	416,789
Fine and applied arts	10,138	8,967	10,236
Humanities	21,671	29,665	31,197
Religion and theology	9,512	7,828	7,489

**Tertiary enrolment***(by discipline group)**(continued)*

	<u>AY '00-01</u>	<u>AY '01-02</u>	<u>AY '02-03</u>
Social and behavioral sciences	62,860	80,077	73,758
Business administration and related courses	645,970	640,315	611,554
Law and jurisprudence	20,097	19,646	19,182
Natural sciences	29,215	30,451	28,463
Mathematics and computer science	239,931	262,134	273,040
Medical and allied sciences	141,771	164,000	219,498
Trade, craft, and industrial courses	988	4,651	3,374
Engineering	369,175	377,409	362,286
Architectural and town planning	23,459	25,205	23,022
Agricultural, forestry, fisheries, and veterinary medicine courses	87,492	94,900	81,464
Home economics	10,060	6,460	6,089
Service trades	14,486	15,421	15,821
Mass communication and documentation	21,622	30,638	33,880
Other disciplines	184,708	185,113	165,964

**Government teachers**

	<u>SY '01-'02</u>	<u>SY '02-'03</u>	<u>SY '03-'04</u>
Total	443,658	450,864	459,460
Elementary	331,448	331,629	338,944
Secondary	112,210	119,235	120,516

**Nonformal education**

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>
Completers	242,273	154,996	136,587

## EDUCATION

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<b>Performance indicators</b>	<b><u>SY '00-'01<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>SY '01-'02<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>SY '02-'03</u></b>
Elementary (%)			
Cohort survival rate	67.18	67.13	69.80
Completion rate	66.13	66.33	66.94
Transition rate	95.64	96.24	97.58
Secondary (%)			
Cohort survival rate	73.05	73.16	65.84
Completion rate	48.10	48.39	58.62*
Transition rate	98.02	100.75	92.95*
<b>Simple literacy</b>	<b><u>1989</u></b>	<b><u>1994</u></b>	<b><u>2000</u></b>
<b>rate<sup>a</sup> (%)</b>			
(10 years old and over)	89.8	93.9	92.3
Male	89.8	93.7	92.1
Female	89.8	94.0	92.5
<b>Functional literacy</b>	<b><u>1989</u></b>	<b><u>1994</u></b>	
<b>rate<sup>b</sup> (%)</b>			
(10-64 years old)	75.4	83.8	
Male	74.5	81.7	
Female	76.2	85.9	

**Sources:** DepEd, CHED, NSO's *Functional Literacy, Education and Mass Media Survey* (1989 and 1994 data) and *2000 Census of Population and Housing* (2000 data).

\* Does not include private schools.

<sup>a</sup> Basic reading and writing skills.

<sup>b</sup> Basic reading, writing, and numeracy skills.

**Primary energy consumption***(Million barrels of fuel-oil  
equivalent )*

	<u>2001<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003<sup>p</sup></u>
Total	248.45	257.48	278.12
Indigenous energy	113.00	127.61	139.15
Conventional	35.87	48.57	58.86
Oil	0.32	1.27	0.14
Gas	1.46	11.20	17.06
Coal	3.84	3.78	6.74
Hydropower	12.25	12.13	13.53
Geothermal	18.00	17.66	16.82
Nonconventional	77.13	79.04	80.29
Bagasse	16.34	11.24	11.44
Agriwastes	60.61	67.60	68.65
Coconut husks and shells	16.93	12.15	12.27
Rice husks	-	5.05	4.90
Wood and wood- wastes	43.68	44.69	45.68
Charcoal	-	5.45	5.48
Other biomass	-	-	-
Animal wastes	-	0.25	0.32
Others	0.18	0.20	0.20
Imported energy	135.45	129.87	138.97
Oil	112.56	103.76	117.65
Coal	22.89	26.11	21.32

**Energy purchased**

	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004*</u>
Volume (GWH)	26,786.6	25,676.4
Value (MP)	111,640.3	112,778.7

\* as of November 2004.

## ENERGY, GAS, AND WATER

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<b>Energy sold</b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004*</u></b>	
Volume ( <i>GWH</i> )	23,834.5	22,639.0	
Value ( <i>MP</i> )	139,597.0	134,108.7	
<b>Status of energization</b>			
( <i>Electric cooperatives</i> )	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Municipalities			
Coverage	1,454	1,454	1,451
Energized	1,454	1,454	1,451
Barangays			
Coverage	41,995	41,995	35,990
Energized	33,647	34,900	31,958
Connections ( <i>Th</i> )			
Potential	12,850	13,091	8,892
Actual	9,756	10,236	6,259

**Sources:** DOE, MERALCO and NEA.

\* as of November 2004.

<b>Contribution to total GDP (%)</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
At current prices	2.3	2.2	2.2
At constant prices	3.9	4.0	4.1
<b>Production</b>	<b><u>2001<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Quantity ( <i>Th MT</i> )	3,167	3,369	3,619
Aquaculture	1,220	1,338	1,455
Commercial	977	1,042	1,109
Municipal	970	989	1,055
Value ( <i>BP</i> )	107.2	113.3	119.9
Aquaculture	36.9	35.4	37.2
Commercial	36.1	39.7	42.0
Municipal	34.2	38.2	40.7
<b>Foreign trade of fish, crustaceans, mollusks, etc. and preparation</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Gross weight ( <i>M GK</i> )			
Exports	135.1	160.3	183.6
Imports	90.5	145.6	99.0
Value ( <i>FOB in M US\$</i> )			
Exports	372.3	414.0	427.4
Imports	36.4	56.6	99.0
Balance of trade	335.9	357.4	328.4

*Sources:* NSO and BFAR.

**FOREIGN TRADE****25**

	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004*</u></b>
<b>Total trade</b> ( <i>FOB value</i> <i>in million US\$</i> )	70,635	73,728	38,669
Exports	35,208	36,231	18,734
Imports	35,427	37,497	19,935
Balance of trade	(218)	(1,265)	(1,201)
 <b>Principal exports</b>	 <b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b>	 <b><u>2003</u></b>	 <b><u>2004*</u></b>
( <i>M US \$</i> )			
Electronics and components	24,322	24,168	12,554
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2,391	2,265	1,039
Other products manufactured from materials imported on consignment basis	438	579	285
Ignition wiring sets	520	507	284
Coconut oil	353	505	278
 <b>Principal imports</b>	 <b><u>2002</u></b>	 <b><u>2003</u></b>	 <b><u>2004*</u></b>
( <i>M US \$</i> )			
Electronics and components	16,873	17,459	8,945
Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials	3,273	3,173	2,254
Industrial machinery and equipment	1,485	1,601	896
Transport equipment	1,227	1,359	588
Iron and steel	975	1,062	663

\* as of July 2004.



**Top trading countries**

<i>(M US \$)</i>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004*</u>
United States	15,969	14,663	6,633
Exports	8,683	7,263	3,221
Imports	7,286	7,400	3,412
Japan	12,526	13,408	7,205
Exports	5,293	5,768	3,533
Imports	7,233	7,640	3,673
Singapore	4,783	4,973	2,858
Exports	2,472	2,431	1,327
Imports	2,311	2,542	1,531

**Major economic bloc**

<i>(M US \$)</i>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004*</u>
APEC	57,185	60,120	31,195
Exports	28,117	29,548	14,830
Imports	29,068	30,571	16,365
ASEAN	11,260	12,980	6,977
Exports	5,530	6,582	3,199
Imports	5,730	6,398	3,778
EU	9,118	8,896	5,044
Exports	6,364	5,880	3,374
Imports	2,754	3,016	1,669

\* as of July 2004.

**FOREIGN TRADE****27**

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<b>Trade indices (1995=100)</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003*</u></b>
Quantum index			
Exports	157.9	170.6	166.0
Imports	117.2	154.1	144.0
Price index			
Exports	117.5	108.0	119.0
Imports	95.3	98.3	99.0
Value index			
Exports	184.3	183.5	197.5
Imports	111.4	151.8	142.4

**Source:** NSO, *Foreign Trade Statistics of the Philippines* .

\* second quarter 2003.

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<b>Status of land classification</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Total land area ( <i>M Ha</i> )	30.0	30.0	30.0
Alienable and disposable	14.1	14.1	14.1
Forest land	15.9	15.9	15.9
Unclassified	1.1	1.1	1.1
Classified	14.8	14.8	14.8
Forest reserves	3.3	3.3	3.3
Timberlands	10.2	10.2	10.2
National parks	0.9	0.9	0.9
Military and naval reservations	0.1	0.1	0.1
Civil reservations	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fishponds	0.1	0.1	0.1

*Source:* FMB.

## HEALTH AND WELFARE

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<b>Projected life expectancy at birth (years )</b>	<b><u>2004</u></b>	<b><u>2005</u></b>	<b><u>2006</u></b>
Male	67.53	67.83	67.38
Female	72.78	73.08	72.33
	<b><u>1999</u></b>	<b><u>2000</u></b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>
<b>Infant deaths</b>	25,168	27,714	26,129
<b>Infant mortality rate</b> (per 1,000 live births )	15.6	15.7	15.2
<b>Maternal deaths</b>	1,348	1,698	1,768
<b>Maternal mortality rate</b> (per 100,000 live births )	83.6	96.1	103.1
<b>Leading causes of mortality</b>	<b><u>1999</u></b>	<b><u>2000</u></b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>
Total	347,989	366,931	381,834
Diseases of the heart	58,635	60,417	63,012
Malignant neoplasms	34,238	36,414	37,832
Pneumonia	32,883	32,637	33,939
Tuberculosis ( <i>all forms</i> )	28,900	27,557	27,351
Essential hypertension and hypertensive renal disease	20,886	23,516	25,437
Cerebrovascular diseases	19,996	21,705	23,944
Chronic lower respiratory diseases	15,163	15,904	16,969
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period	12,800	15,098	15,778
Accidents	12,700	14,049	14,021
Assault (homicide)	11,259	11,671	12,819

**Leading causes  
of morbidity**

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>
Pneumonia	632,930	652,585	734,581
Diarrheal diseases	866,411	845,526	726,310
Bronchitis	700,105	694,836	629,968
Influenza	502,718	499,887	484,388
Hypertension	279,992	318,521	304,690
Tuberculosis, all forms	126,489	110,841	114,221
Diseases of the heart	52,957	47,040	52,237
Malaria	50,869	40,543	39,994
Chickenpox	35,306	24,359	28,600
Measles	-	24,494	24,639

**Leading causes  
of infant deaths**

	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>
All causes	25,168	27,714	26,129
Pneumonia	3,720	3,463	3,089
Diarrhea and gastroenteritis of infectious origin	940	1,207	1,263
Bacterial sepsis of newborn	2,330	3,174	1,311
Congenital malformations of the heart	2,897	n.a.	1,099
Congenital pneumonia	642	1,359	1,050
Measles	n.a.	412	553
Disorder related to short gestation and low birth weight, not elsewhere classified	2,844	2,569	560
Neonatal aspiration syndromes	821	1,063	465
Septicemia	812	509	401
Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia	681	853	368

**HEALTH  
AND WELFARE****31**

	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>
<b>Hospitals</b>	1,708	1,738	1,723
Public	640	661	662
Private	1,068	1,077	1,061
<b>Bed capacity</b>	79,444	85,166	85,040
Public	40,202	45,395	45,305
Private	39,242	39,771	39,735
<b>Bed-population ratio</b> (per 10,000 population )	<u>2001</u> 10.2	<u>2002</u> 10.7	<u>2003</u> 10.5
<b>Contraceptive prevalence rate (%)*</b>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>
Any method	49.5	48.8	48.9
Modern method	33.1	35.1	33.4
Traditional method	16.4	13.8	15.5

*Sources:* NSO, *Family Planning Survey*, DSWD and DOH.

\* Based on currently married women 15-49 years.

**Contraceptive prevalence rate** is the proportion within a specified population group reporting current use of any method of contraception.

**Clients served by DSWD***(by clientele category)*

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>
Families	297,789	401,568	336,898
Women	41,311	37,901	28,824
Children	42,052	37,760	90,634
Youth	14,915	14,776	6,028
Disabled and elderly	8,632	8,534	7,214

**Membership, contributions,  
and social security  
benefits granted****GSIS**

	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>
Membership ( <i>M</i> )	1.40	1.30	1.30
Contributions ( <i>MP</i> )	41,936.0	45,247.9	46,774.0
Benefits ( <i>MP</i> )	22,824	25,952	28,044
Claims ( <i>MP</i> )	22,847	25,981	16,442

**SSS**

Membership ( <i>M</i> )	24.16	24.98	25.10
Contributions ( <i>MP</i> )	31,372	34,188	39,420
Benefits ( <i>MP</i> )	39,015	40,872	42,806
Claims ( <i>Th</i> )	1,866	1,671	n.a.
Average per paid claim	20,904	24,453	n.a.

*Sources:* DSWD, GSIS, and SSS.

# INCOME AND PRICES

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<b>Income</b>	<b><u>1997</u></b>	<b><u>2000<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2003<sup>p</sup></u></b>
<i>(at current prices)</i>			
Annual average family			
Income ( <i>P</i> )	123,168	145,121	148,757
Expenditure	99,537	118,839	125,277
Saving	23,631	26,282	23,481
	<b><u>1994</u></b>	<b><u>1997<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2000<sup>r</sup></u></b>
Annual per capita poverty threshold ( <i>P</i> )	8,885	9,843	11,605
Magnitude of poor families	4,531,170	3,982,766	4,338,780
Incidence of poor families ( <i>percent</i> )	35.5	28.1	28.4
<b>Prices</b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004*</u></b>
<b>Consumer Price Index</b>			
<i>(1994=100)</i>			
All items	166.6	171.4	177.8
Food, beverages, and tobacco	154.4	157.5	163.8
Clothing	149.2	152.5	155.1
Housing and repairs	195.3	201.0	206.0
Fuel, light, and water	172.2	178.8	184.9
Services	213.9	226.9	238.5
Miscellaneous	131.8	134.1	136.2
<b>Inflation rate</b> <i>(1994=100)</i>	3.1	3.0	4.3
<b>Purchasing power of the peso</b> <i>(1994=100)</i>	0.60	0.58	0.56

**Sources:** NSO, *Family Income and Expenditure Survey* and NSCB.

\* for July 2004.



**LABOR  
AND EMPLOYMENT**

	<u>Apr. '03</u>	<u>Jan. '04</u>	<u>Apr. '04</u>
<b>Total 15 years old and over (Th )</b>	51,596	52,675	52,970
Labor force participation rate	67.1	67.3	69.0
Employment rate	87.8	89.0	86.3
Unemployment rate	12.2	11.0	13.7
Underemployment rate	15.6	17.5	18.5
 <b>Labor force population (Th )</b>	 34,635	 35,447	 36,541
Employed	30,418	31,547	31,539
Unemployed	4,217	3,900	5,002
 <b>Employed persons by class of worker (Th )</b>	 30,418	 31,547	 31,533
Wages and salary (%)	48.1	52.9	51.0
Own account (%)	38.3	37.2	37.1
Unpaid family worker (%)	13.6	9.9	11.9
 <b>Employed persons by major industry sector (Th )</b>	 30,418	 31,547	 31,533
Agriculture	11,155	11,174	11,113
Agriculture, hunting, and forestry	9,970	9,775	9,775
Fishing	1,185	1,399	1,338
Industry	4,860	5,050	5,130
Mining and quarrying	105	123	138
Manufacturing	2,892	3,104	3,063
Electricity, gas, and water	116	110	137
Construction	1,747	1,713	1,792
Services	14,405	15,322	15,290
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles, motorcy	5,636	5,823	5,974
Hotels and restaurants	709	830	791

# **LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT**

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## **Employed persons by major industry sector (*Th*)**

(*continued*)

	<u><b>Apr. '03</b></u>	<u><b>Jan. '04</b></u>	<u><b>Apr. '04</b></u>
Transport, storage, and communication	2,287	2,436	2,359
Financial intermediation	286	327	339
Real estate, renting and business activities	563	697	669
Public administration and defense, compulsory social security	1,466	1,478	1,623
Education	934	937	882
Health and social work	371	365	341
Other community, social and personal service activities	901	879	868
Private households with employed persons	1,251	1,548	1,443
Extraterritorial organizations and bodies	1	2	1

## **Employed persons by major occupation group (*Th*)**

	30,418	31,547	31,533
Officials of government and special interest organizations, corporate executives, managers, managing proprietors and supervisors	3,287	3,862	3,910
Professionals	1,368	1,339	1,327
Technicians and associate professionals	910	882	877
Clerks	1,337	1,343	1,327
Service workers and shop and market sales workers	2,547	2,935	2,928
Farmers, forestry workers, and fishermen	6,199	5,905	5,720

**Employed persons by major  
occupation group (Th )***(continued)*

	<u>Apr. '03</u>	<u>Jan. '04</u>	<u>Apr. '04</u>
Trades and related workers	3,012	2,599	2,902
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	2,343	2,411	2,409
Laborers and unskilled workers	9,275	9,831	9,963
Special occupations	140	140	169

	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004*</u>
<b>Deployed overseas</b>			
<b>Filipino workers</b>	891,908	867,969	564,643
Land-based	682,315	651,938	431,410
Sea-based	209,593	216,031	133,233

**Deployed land-based overseas**

<b>Filipino workers by country of destination</b>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004*</u>
Africa	6,919	8,750	5,500
Asia	288,481	254,520	153,971
Europe	45,363	37,981	37,753
Middle East	306,939	285,564	220,862
Oceania	1,917	1,698	1,579
The Americas	11,532	11,049	6,844
Trust Territories	6,075	5,023	4,856
Unspecified	10,882	46,279	1

\* as of July 2004.

## LABOR AND EMPLOYMENT

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<b>Remittances (<i>M US\$</i>)</b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004*</u></b>
Africa	4.0	10.6	1.8
Asia	1,092.4	927.0	560.6
Europe	659.6	743.8	750.0
Middle East	725.2	978.5	727.2
Oceania	33.3	42.3	26.1
The Americas	3,609.7	4,292.4	3,293.5
Others	805.9	645.3	180.2

*Sources:* NSO, POEA and BSP.

\* as of August 2004.

<b>Production</b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004<sup>a</sup></u></b>
Metallic			
Gold ( <i>Th Kg</i> )	38.9	33.4	8.8
Silver ( <i>Th Kg</i> )	16.1	9.2	2.3
Chromite			
Concentrate ( <i>Th DMT</i> )	34.1	24.0	5.7
Refined ore ( <i>Th DMT</i> )	18.3	12.0	3.6
Chemical ( <i>Th DMT</i> )	27.7	20.6	5.4
Lump ore ( <i>Th DMT</i> )	19.0	19.9	0.9
Copper			
Concentrate ( <i>Th DMT</i> )	86.0	73.3	17.8
Metal ( <i>Th DMT</i> )	30.0	25.1	6.6
<b>Value of Production Index</b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>	<b><u>2004<sup>b</sup></u></b>
Nonmetallic			
Cement	201.6	186.6	216.1
Glass and glass products	70.0	77.3	90.8
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	43.5	41.3	43.5
Basic metals			
Iron and steel	47.2	57.8	71.3
Nonferrous metal	166.9	452.6	438.3
Fabricated metals	218.8	208.0	224.6
<b>Value (<i>MP</i>)</b>	<b><u>2001<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
Total	28,969	35,194	41,526
Metallic	17,765	20,940	27,805
Nonmetallic	11,204	14,254	13,721

**Sources:** DENR and MGB.

**Note:** Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

<sup>a</sup> as of February 2004.

<sup>b</sup> as of August 2004.

**NATIONAL ACCOUNTS****39**

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At current prices	<u>2002<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2003<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2004</u>
<b>Gross National Product</b>	4,223,326	4,618,310	5,195,904
Net factor income from the rest of the world	263,678	318,378	352,454
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	3,959,648	4,299,932	4,843,450
Personal consumption	2,750,853	2,988,124	3,343,973
Government consumption	457,521	471,429	488,795
Capital formation	695,147	715,305	825,486
Exports	1,968,524	2,109,394	2,432,683
Less: Imports	1,988,488	2,221,328	2,434,899
Statistical discrepancy	76,091	237,005	187,412
At constant 1985 prices			
<b>Gross National Product</b>	1,107,007	1,168,778	1,239,601
Net factor income from abroad	74,038	87,281	91,598
<b>Gross Domestic Product</b>	1,032,969	1,081,497	1,148,003
Personal consumption	810,753	853,572	903,217
Government consumption	72,608	72,972	72,402
Capital formation	210,488	210,638	237,418
Exports	448,786	465,288	530,394
Less: Imports	532,049	586,209	622,853
Statistical discrepancy	25,383	65,236	27,425

*Source:* NSCB.

	<u>2002<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2003<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2004<sup>p</sup></u>
<b>National government (MP)</b>			
Revenues	567,141	626,630	698,258
Tax revenues	496,372	537,361	597,715
Bureau of Internal Revenue	394,549	425,352	467,978
Domestic - Based	394,169	424,992	467,854
Net income and profits	226,501	243,857	278,088
Excise tax	57,001	56,894	59,531
Sales taxes and licenses	89,950	101,340	108,085
Other domestic taxes	20,717	22,901	22,150
Travel tax	380	360	124
Bureau of Customs	96,250	106,092	122,374
Import duties	89,221	98,077	113,256
Import taxes	7,029	8,015	9,118
Other offices	5,573	5,917	7,363
BFP - Fire Code Tax	144	63	271
BID	37	36	37
CHED/NCAA	206	397	260
DENR - Forest Charges	69	30	151
LTO - Motor Vehicle Tax	5,117	5,391	6,644
Nontax revenues	69,717	88,071	100,469
BTr income	47,194	56,657	63,054
Fees and other charges	21,932	18,635	19,574
Privatization	591	567	420
CARP	0	0	0
Others	0	12,212	8,567
Marcos Wealth	0	0	8,854
Grants	1,052	1,198	74

**PUBLIC FINANCE****41**

	<u>2002<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004</u>
<b>National government (MP)</b>			
Expenditures	777,882	826,498	884,374
Allotment to LGUs	140,540	145,502	147,524
Interest payments	185,861	226,408	260,901
Tax expenditures	0	0	0
Subsidy	7,584	14,977	14,242
Equity	1,486	2,623	44
Net lending	2,626	5,620	5,690
MDS/Miscellaneous	439,785	431,368	455,973
<b>Local government</b>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>
Revenues (BP)	130.9	157.1	160.3
Expenditures (BP)	134.1	145.8	153.2
Receipts (BP)	132.5	159.4	146.8
	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2003</u>
<b>Internal debt outstanding</b>			
(BP)	1,293.9	1,545.7	1,816.9
National government	1,239.6	1,468.4	1,706.9
Government corporations	54.3	77.3	109.9
<b>External debt outstanding</b>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2003*</u>
(in million US \$)	52,355	53,874	56,122
Banking system	11,537	10,880	10,963
Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas	5,878	4,790	5,075
Banks	5,659	6,090	5,886
Government banks	2,664	2,939	2,972
Private banks	2,995	3,151	2,914
Foreign	731	464	448
Domestic	2,264	2,687	2,466

\* as of June 2003.



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<b>External debt outstanding</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002<sup>r</sup></u></b>	<b><u>2003*</u></b>
<i>(continued)</i>			
Nonbanking system	40,818	42,993	45,161
Public	25,149	28,016	30,161
Central Bank-Board			
of Liquidators	314	265	229
NG and others	24,835	27,752	29,932
Private sector	15,669	14,977	15,000

**Sources:** DBM, BOC, BSP and BTr.

**Note:** Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

\* as of June 2003.

**TRANSPORTATION****43****Registered motor****vehicles by type (Th)**

	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004*</u>
Total	4,187.7	4,292.3	2,639.2
Cars	749.6	742.7	451.4
Sports Utility Vehicles/SUV	97.7	116.2	76.2
Utility vehicles	1,554.6	1,570.1	935.8
Trucks	257.8	255.5	154.0
Buses	35.5	31.3	18.1
Trailers	23.7	23.9	13.5
Motorcycles and tricycles	1,468.7	1,552.6	990.2

**Registered motor vehicles****by classification (Th)**

	<u>2002<sup>r</sup></u>	<u>2003</u>	<u>2004*</u>
Total	4,187.7	4,292.3	2,639.2
Private	3,274.3	3,389.0	2,122.0
Government	58.1	68.4	40.3
Diplomatic	3.0	2.8	2.8
For hire	851.1	830.8	473.5
Tax exempt	1.2	1.2	0.6

**Shipping statistics**

	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u>
Cargo throughput ( <i>M MT</i> )	147.85	149.46	146.66
Passenger traffic ( <i>M</i> )	43.66	49.12	51.72

**Airline statistics**

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>
Number of flights	19,521	21,066	22,056
Number of passengers ( <i>Th</i> )	2,458.4	3,496.3	3,645.3

**Sources:** LTO, PPA and MIAA.

\* as of June 2004.

	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>
<b>Registered livebirths<sup>a</sup></b>			
Total	1,766,440	1,714,093	1,640,698
Male	918,243	891,312	843,024
Female	848,197	822,781	797,674
<b>Registered deaths<sup>b</sup></b>			
Total	366,931	381,834	396,176
Male	217,404	225,879	232,701
Female	149,527	155,955	163,475
<b>Registered marriages<sup>c</sup></b>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>
Total	551,445	577,387	559,162
Roman Catholic	233,684	239,463	220,257
Civil ceremony	194,001	212,413	217,084
Other religious rites	121,696	124,206	120,822
Islam	927	693	563
Tribal	781	463	382
Unspecified (not stated)	356	149	54
<b>Registered foetal deaths<sup>b</sup></b>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>	<u>2002</u>
Total	10,360	9,625	9,341
<b>Crude marriage rate</b>	<u>1999</u>	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u>
(per 1,000 population)	7.4	7.5	7.3

*Source:* NSO, Health and Vital Statistics Division, *Vital Statistics Reports*.

*Note:* Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

<sup>a</sup> Totals include cases of undetermined place of birth.

<sup>b</sup> Totals include cases of undetermined place of death.

<sup>c</sup> Totals include cases of undetermined place of marriage.

<b>Population (M)</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
World	6,216	6,216	6,313
Africa	840	840	861
America	850	850	863
Asia	3,766	3,766	3,830
Europe*	728	728	727
Oceania	32	32	32
<b>Area</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
<i>(per thousand square miles)</i>			
World	51,789	51,790	51,790
Africa	11,698	11,698	11,698
America	15,647	15,647	15,647
Asia	12,263	12,263	12,263
Europe*	8,876	8,876	8,876
Oceania	3,308	3,307	3,307
<b>Density</b>	<b><u>2001</u></b>	<b><u>2002</u></b>	<b><u>2003</u></b>
<i>(per square miles)</i>			
World	120	120	122
Africa	72	72	74
America	54	54	55
Asia	307	307	312
Europe*	82	82	82
Oceania	10	10	10

**Source:** *United Nations Demographic Yearbook 2001*,  
New York, 2003.

\* includes the new independent states of the former USSR.

NEWLY ORGANIZED  
PHILIPPINES*(as of December 2004)*

REGION	Provinces	Cities	Municipalities	Barangays
<b>Philippines</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>41,975</b>
<b>National Capital Region (NCR)</b>		<b>14</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1,694</b>
<b>Cordillera Administrative Region (CAR)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1,176</b>
Abra			27	303
Apayao			7	133
Benguet		1	13	269
Ifugao			11	175
Kalinga			8	152
Mountain Province			10	144
<b>I - Ilocos</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>3,265</b>
Ilocos Norte		1	22	557
Ilocos Sur		2	32	768
La Union		1	19	576
Pangasinan		4	44	1,364
<b>II - Cagayan Valley</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>2,311</b>
Batanes			6	29
Cagayan		1	28	820
Isabela		2	35	1,055
Quirino			6	132
Nueva Vizcaya			15	275
<b>III - Central Luzon</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>3,102</b>
Aurora			8	151
Bataan		1	11	237
Bulacan		2	22	569
Nueva Ecija		4	27	849

**NEWLY ORGANIZED  
PHILIPPINES**

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*(as of December 2004)*

REGION	Provinces	Cities	Municipal- ities	Barangays
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**III - Central Luzon** *(cont.)*

Pampanga		2	20	538
Tarlac		2	17	511
Zambales		1	13	247

**IV-A - CALABARZON**      **5**      **11**      **131**      **4,012**

Batangas		3	31	1,078
Cavite		3	20	830
Laguna		3	27	674
Quezon		1	40	1,242
Rizal		1	13	188

**IV-B - MIMAROPA**      **5**      **2**      **71**      **1,457**

Marinduque			6	218
Occidental Mindoro			11	162
Oriental Mindoro		1	14	426
Palawan		1	23	432
Romblon			17	219

**V - Bicol**      **6**      **7**      **107**      **3,471**

Albay		3	15	720
Camarines Norte			12	282
Camarines Sur		2	35	1,063
Catanduanes			11	315
Masbate		1	20	550
Sorsogon		1	14	541

**VI - Western Visayas**      **6**      **16**      **117**      **4,050**

Aklan			17	327
Antique			18	590

*(as of December 2004)*

REGION	Provinces	Cities	Municipal- ities	Barangays
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**VI - Western Visayas** *(cont.)*

Capiz		1	16	473
Guimaras			5	98
Iloilo		2	42	1,901
Negros Occidental		13	19	661

**VII - Central Visayas**                      **4**        **12**        **120**        **3,003**

Bohol		1	47	1,109
Cebu		6	47	1,203
Negros Oriental		5	20	557
Siquijor			6	134

**VIII - Eastern Visayas**                      **6**        **4**        **139**        **4,390**

Biliran			8	132
Eastern Samar			23	597
Leyte		2	41	1,641
Northern Samar			24	569
Samar		1	25	951
Southern Leyte		1	18	500

**IX - Zamboanga****Peninsula**                      **3**        **5**        **67**        **1,903**

Zamboanga del Norte		2	25	691
Zamboanga del Sur		2	26	779
Zamboanga Sibugay			16	388
<i>City of Isabela</i>		1		45

**X - Northern Mindanao**                      **5**        **8**        **85**        **2,020**

Bukidnon		2	20	464
Camiguin			5	58
Lanao del Norte		1	22	506

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(as of December 2004)

<b>X - Northern Mindanao</b> ( <i>cont.</i> )				
Misamis Occidental		3	14	490
Misamis Oriental		2	24	502
<b>XI - Davao</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>1,160</b>
Compostela Valley			11	235
Davao del Norte		3	8	223
Davao del Sur		2	14	519
Davao Oriental			11	183
<b>XII - SOCCSKSARGEN</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1,194</b>
North Cotabato		1	17	543
Sarangani			7	140
South Cotabato		2	10	225
Sultan Kudarat		1	11	249
<i>Cotabato City</i>		1		37
<b>XIII - Caraga</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1,308</b>
Agusan del Norte		1	11	250
Agusan del Sur			14	314
Surigao del Norte		1	27	435
Surigao del Sur		1	18	309
<b>Autonomous Region in Muslim</b>				
<b>Mindanao (ARMM)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>2,459</b>
Basilan			6	210
Lanao del Sur		1	38	1,155
Maguindanao			27	481
Sulu			18	410
Tawi-tawi			10	203

**Source :** DILG, *National Barangay Operations Office*.



Annual Poverty Indicators Survey\*  
Annual Survey of Philippine Business Industry (formerly ASE)\*  
Census Facts and Figures  
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Census of Philippine Business Industry (formerly CE)  
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Commodity Flow of the Philippines\*  
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Family Income and Expenditures Survey\*  
Family Planning Survey\*  
Foreign Trade Statistics of the Philippines\*  
Functional Literacy, Education, and Mass Media Survey\*  
Gender Quickstat  
Household Energy Consumption Survey  
Integrated Survey of Households -- Labor Force\*  
Journal of Philippine Statistics  
Maternal and Child Health Survey\*  
Monographs  
Monthly Bulletin of Statistics  
Monthly Integrated Survey of Selected Industries  
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National Quickstat  
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Vital Statistics Report\*  
  
Census 2000 (Population by Barangay)\*  
Datakit of Official Philippine Statistics (DATOS)\*

\*Also in CD-ROM.